

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form **990**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**2024**Open to Public
Inspection**A** For the **2024** calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: Address change Name change Initial return Final return/terminated Amended return Application pending	C Name of organization FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE		D Employer identification number 52-2122720	
	Doing business as			
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite P.O. BOX 1537		E Telephone number 484-879-6160	
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code SPRINGFIELD, VA 22151		G Gross receipts \$ 14,956,926.	
	F Name and address of principal officer: JENNIFER FARMER 533 W UWCHLAN AVENUE, DOWNINGTOWN, PA 19335		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes ☒ No H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No If "No," attach a list. See instructions H(c) Group exemption number	
I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) 501(c) () (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527				
J Website: WWW.CUREFA.ORG				
K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation Trust Association Other L Year of formation: 1998 M State of legal domicile: VA				

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO TREAT AND CURE FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA (FA) BY ADVANCING RESEARCH, AWARENESS AND PARTNERSHIPS.
	2 Check this box if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 3 19
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 4 17
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a) 5 19
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 6 500
	7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 7a 0.
7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 7b 0.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 12,011,078. 13,517,065.
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 0. 0.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) 35,631. 172,331.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) -843,666. -553,970.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 11,203,043. 13,135,426.
	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3) 9,307,077. 10,467,810.
Expenses	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 0. 0.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) 1,461,477. 1,572,657.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 0. 0.
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 368,460.
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e) 1,432,219. 1,236,769.
	18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 12,200,773. 13,277,236.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 -997,730. -141,810.
	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16) 7,752,276. 6,946,549.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 1,605,648. 676,182.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 6,146,628. 6,270,367.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer		Date		
	JENNIFER FARMER, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed	PTIN
	HELEN M. MARTIN		10/15/25		P01330899
Preparer Use Only	Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
	EISNER ADVISORY GROUP LLC	87-1353108			
Preparer Use Only	Firm's address	Phone no. (215) 881-8800			
	130 NORTH 18TH STREET, SUITE 3000 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103-2757				

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☒ Yes ☐ No

**Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization
Return or Excise Taxes Related to Employee Benefit Plans**File a separate application for each return.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form8868 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Electronic filing (e-file). You can electronically file Form 8868 to request up to a 6-month extension of time to file any of the forms listed below except for Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts. An extension request for Form 8870 must be sent to the IRS in a paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of Form 8868, visit www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits.

Caution: If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-TE and Form 8879-TE for payment instructions.

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

Part I - Identification

Type or Print File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Name of exempt organization, employer, or other filer, see instructions. FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE	Taxpayer identification number (TIN) 52-2122720
	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. P.O. BOX 1537	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. SPRINGFIELD, VA 22151	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) **01**

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 5227	10
Form 990-PF	04	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 8870	12
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 5330 (individual)	13
Form 990-T (corporation)	07	Form 5330 (other than individual)	14
Form 1041-A	08	Form 990-T (governmental entities)	15

• After you enter your Return Code, complete either Part II or Part III. Part III, including signature, is applicable only for an extension of time to file Form 5330.

• If this application is for an extension of time to file Form 5330, you must enter the following information.

Plan Name _____
Plan Number _____
Plan Year Ending (MM/DD/YYYY) _____

Part II - Automatic Extension of Time To File for Exempt Organizations (see instructions)

The books are in the care of **JENNIFER FARMER**
533 W. UWCHLAN AVENUE - DOWNINGTOWN, PA 19335

Telephone No. **484-879-6160** Fax No. _____

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box ☐
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four-digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) _____. If this is for the whole group, check this box ☐. If it is for part of the group, check this box ☐ and attach a list with the names and TINs of all members the extension is for.

- 1** I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until **NOVEMBER 15**, 20 **25**, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:
- ☒ calendar year 20 **24** or
- ☐ tax year beginning _____, 20 _____, and ending _____, 20 _____

- 2** If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason: ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return
- ☐ Change in accounting period

3a If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	3a	\$	0.
b If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	3b	\$	0.
c Balance due. Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	3c	\$	0.

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.Form **8868** (Rev. 1-2025)

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO MARSHAL AND FOCUS THE RESOURCES AND RELATIONSHIPS NEEDED TO CURE FA BY RAISING FUNDS FOR RESEARCH, PROMOTING PUBLIC AWARENESS AND ALIGNING SCIENTISTS, PATIENTS, CLINICIANS, GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES DEDICATED TO CURING FA AND RELATED DISORDERS.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 10,330,478. including grants of \$ 9,606,747.) (Revenue \$)
RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM -
SEE SCHEDULE O

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,354,745. including grants of \$ 781,063.) (Revenue \$)
CLINICAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE

IN ADDITION TO RESEARCH GRANTS, FARA FUNDS THE ONGOING DEVELOPMENT OF DOMAIN RESOURCES IN THE FORM OF VITAL CLINICAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE. CLINICAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE REFERS TO THE RESOURCES NEEDED TO FACILITATE ANY TYPE OF RESEARCH, INCLUDING CLINICAL TRIALS THAT INVOLVE PATIENTS. THESE RESOURCES INCLUDE PROGRAMS LIKE:

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA GLOBAL PATIENT REGISTRY: THE FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA GLOBAL PATIENT REGISTRY (FAGPR) IS THE ONLY WORLDWIDE REGISTRY OF FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA PATIENTS. THE GOALS OF THE FAGPR ARE TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON ALL FA PATIENTS IN ONE REGISTRY, TO DEVELOP THE REGISTRY INTO A POWERFUL RESOURCE FOR RESEARCH, AND TO ENGAGE THE FA COMMUNITY IN STUDIES AIMED AT ADVANCING OUR KNOWLEDGE (CONTINUED IN SCHEDULE O)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 491,179. including grants of \$ 80,000.) (Revenue \$)
AWARENESS, EDUCATION, AND OUTREACH PROGRAMS:

AWARENESS: FRIEDREICH ATAXIA (FA) IS A RARE DISEASE; AFFECTING 1 IN 50,000 INDIVIDUALS. FARA IS DEDICATED TO ADVOCACY AND RAISING AWARENESS FOR FA. FARA HAS UTILIZED BOTH TRADITIONAL AND SOCIAL MEDIA STRATEGIES TO BRING GREATER AWARENESS TO FA IN THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND TO ENGAGE AND EDUCATE THE FA COMMUNITY. FOR EXAMPLE, FARA CONDUCTS AN ANNUAL A SOCIAL MEDIA CAMPAIGN THAT ENCOURAGES COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION LEADING UP TO FA AWARENESS DAY.

ADVOCACY: FARA AND THE NATIONAL ATAXIA FOUNDATION (NAF) PARTNERED ON SEVERAL ADVOCACY INITIATIVES RELEVANT TO THE ATAXIA COMMUNITY. MOSTLY NOTABLY, THE EFFORTS OF THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS RESULTED IN THE CONTINUED INCLUSION OF HEREDITARY ATAXIA AS PART OF (CONTINUED IN SCHEDULE O)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ 357,617. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 12,534,019.

Form **990** (2024)

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	1 X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	2 X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>	3	X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	4 X	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>	5	X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>	6	X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	7	X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>	8	X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	9	X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	10	X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	11a	X
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>	11b X	
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>	11c	X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	11d	X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11e X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11f X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	12a	X
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	12b X	
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>	13	X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a X	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	14b X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	15 X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>	16 X	
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions</i>	17	X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	18 X	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>	19	X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>	20a	X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21 X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22 X	
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23 X	
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	X
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in noncash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29 X	
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34 X	
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19?	38 X	

Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a 19	
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b 0	
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

		Yes	No
2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a 19		
b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	X	
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a		X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O	3b		
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a		X
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		X
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		X
c If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c		
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b		
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).			
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a	X	
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b	X	
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c		X
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d		
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		X
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		X
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h		
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.			
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a		
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b		
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:			
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a		
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b		
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:			
a Gross income from members or shareholders	11a		
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b		
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a		
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b		
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.			
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a		
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b		
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c		
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a		X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O	14b		
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	15		X
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.	16		X
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.	17		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year 1a 19 If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.		
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent 1b 17		
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3	X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4	X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5	X
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	X
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	X
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b	X
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a The governing body?	8a	X
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	X
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O	9	X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	X
b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	X
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	12c	X
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X
b Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	X
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, IL, KS, KY

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
JENNIFER FARMER - 484-879-6160
533 W. UWCHLAN AVENUE, DOWNINGTOWN, PA 19335

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) BARBARA A TATE CHIEF SCIENTIFIC OFFICER	40.00				X			250,000.	0.	5,527.
(2) JENNIFER M FARMER CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	40.00			X				165,000.	0.	5,678.
(3) ELISABETTA SORAGNI DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH	40.00				X			115,851.	0.	16,023.
(4) FELICIA DEROSA VP FUNDRAISING & COMMS	40.00				X			106,351.	0.	12,292.
(5) RONALD BARTEK PRESIDENT/DIRECTOR	40.00	X		X				110,000.	0.	3,811.
(6) RUTH ACTON TREASURER/DIRECTOR FINANCE	25.00	X		X				51,000.	0.	16,964.
(7) PAUL AVERY CHAIRMAN/ DIRECTOR	10.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(8) MAUREEN JUIP SECRETARY/ DIRECTOR	10.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(9) DR. SANJAY BIDICHANDANI DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) BRIGID BRENNAN DIRECTOR/ GENERAL COUNSEL	20.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) THOMAS BRENNINKMEIJER DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) ALEX FIELDING DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) JENNIFER GOOD DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) THOMAS HAMILTON DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) DR. HOLLY HEDRICK DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) DEREK G. HENNECKE DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) WARREN HUFF DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) DR. STEVE KLASKO DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) DR. KATHY MATHEWS DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) DR. JAMES MCARTHUR DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(21) TONY PLOHOROS DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(22) PATRICK RITSCHER DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(23) DR. JAMES R. RUSCHE DIRECTOR	10.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								798,202.	0.	60,295.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								798,202.	0.	60,295.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

5

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*

	Yes	No
3		X
4	X	
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
CAMENE BVBA-MYRIAM ABOUZZAR-RAI, BRUSSELBAAN 473, SINT-PIETERS-LEEUV,	INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND ADVOCAC	132,135.
2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization	1	

Form 990 (2024)

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a	7,072.				
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c	3,362,180.				
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	10,147,813.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$ 881,511.				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f						
Program Service Revenue			Business Code				
	2 a						
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f						
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			145,621.			145,621.
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real (ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses ...	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities (ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b		645,455.			
	c Gain or (loss)	7c		618,745.			
	d Net gain or (loss)			26,710.			26,710.
	8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 3,362,180. of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a		648,785.			
	b Less: direct expenses	8b		1,202,755.			
	c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events			-553,970.			-553,970.
	9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a					
	b Less: direct expenses	9b					
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue			Business Code				
	11 a						
	b						
	c						
	d All other revenue						
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d						
12 Total revenue. See instructions				13,135,426.	0.	0.	-381,639.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	7,117,301.	7,117,301.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	13,350.	13,350.		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	3,337,159.	3,337,159.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	352,453.	235,494.	77,129.	39,830.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	1,005,136.	743,605.	145,566.	115,965.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	22,699.	17,493.	3,331.	1,875.
9 Other employee benefits	94,846.	79,156.	5,460.	10,230.
10 Payroll taxes	97,523.	72,766.	15,658.	9,099.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting	28,777.		28,777.	
d Lobbying	7,550.	7,550.		
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	487,223.	383,230.	10,373.	93,620.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	16,786.	1,995.	5,023.	9,768.
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	47,789.	32,849.	8,264.	6,676.
17 Travel				
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	250,194.	198,384.	47,520.	4,290.
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	15,021.	2,486.	9,213.	3,322.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a SUBSCRIPTIONS & LICENSING	306,389.	280,541.	0.	25,848.
b CREDIT CARD & BANK FEES	27,790.	213.	397.	27,180.
c FACILITIES & EQUIPMENT	15,239.	1,000.	14,239.	0.
d PRINTING AND COPYING	13,354.	4,091.	1,125.	8,138.
e All other expenses	20,657.	5,356.	2,682.	12,619.
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	13,277,236.	12,534,019.	374,757.	368,460.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	3,076,159.	1	1,776,063.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,880,952.	2	2,220,120.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	766,590.	3	693,221.
	4 Accounts receivable, net		4	
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	49,155.	9	67,503.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	10c	
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	1,870,166.	11	1,705,100.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	432,680.
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	5,458.	13	5,458.
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	103,796.	15	46,404.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	7,752,276.	16	6,946,549.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,489,034.	17	615,612.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	4,567.	19	10,630.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	112,047.	25	49,940.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	1,605,648.	26	676,182.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	5,182,849.	27	3,919,967.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	963,779.	28	2,350,400.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	6,146,628.	32	6,270,367.
	33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	7,752,276.	33	6,946,549.

Form 990 (2024)

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☒

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	13,135,426.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	13,277,236.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-141,810.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	6,146,628.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	173,831.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	91,718.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	6,270,367.

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☒

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		☒
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	☒	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	☒	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____		☒
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

Form 990 (2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number	
--------------------------------	--

52-2122720

Part I	Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.
---------------	---

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 ☐ An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.

f Enter the number of supported organizations

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

g. Provide the following information about the supported organization(s):						
(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	12628384.	7808772.	11604349.	12011078.	13517065.	57569648.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	12628384.	7808772.	11604349.	12011078.	13517065.	57569648.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						16878960.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						40690688.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	12628384.	7808772.	11604349.	12011078.	13517065.	57569648.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	38,997.	47,170.	65,540.	130,614.	145,621.	427,942.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						57997590.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	70.16	%
15 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	74.78	%
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization			☒
b 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization			☐
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization			☐
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization			☐
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions			☐

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
11a		
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
11b		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI .		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
1		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
1		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
2		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).			
a ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).			
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.			
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.			
2a			
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.			
2b			
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.			
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? If "Yes" or "No," provide details in Part VI .			
3a			
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.			
3b			

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). See instructions.
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1 Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024			
a From 2019			
b From 2020			
c From 2021			
d From 2022			
e From 2023			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2020			
b Excess from 2021			
c Excess from 2022			
d Excess from 2023			
e Excess from 2024			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.
(See instructions.)

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527
Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public
Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number (EIN)

52-2122720

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.

2 Political campaign activity expenditures \$

3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 \$

2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 \$

3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

4a Was a correction made? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities \$

2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities \$

3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b \$

4 Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)		3,586.	
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		11,586.	
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		15,172.	
d Other exempt purpose expenditures		12,827,374.	
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		12,842,546.	
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		792,127.	
IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:	THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:		
not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.		
over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.		
over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.		
over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.		
over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		198,032.	
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-		0.	
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-		0.	
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?			☐ Yes ☐ No

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below.

See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount	629,867.	742,201.	757,339.	792,127.	2,921,534.
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					4,382,301.
c Total lobbying expenditures	19,687.	20,584.	20,400.	15,172.	75,843.
d Grassroots nontaxable amount	157,467.	185,550.	189,335.	198,032.	730,384.
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					1,095,576.
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures	3,570.	3,567.	3,700.	3,586.	14,423.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

SCHEDULE D

(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number

52-2122720

Part I

Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No		

Part II

Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) ☐ Preservation of a historically important land area

☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure

☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange program

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other _____

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets

to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

c Beginning balance

d Additions during the year

e Distributions during the year

f Ending balance

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment _____ %

b Permanent endowment _____ %

c Term endowment _____ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations?

(ii) Related organizations?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? ☐

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B)) 0.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) ISHARES CORE S&P 500 EFT	432,680.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))	432,680.	

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) LEASE LIABILITIES, CURRENT PORTION	49,940.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	49,940.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... ☒

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE HAS CLASSIFIED FARA AS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAXES UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. FARA EUROPE WAS FORMED AS A NON-PROFIT ENTITY UNDER THE LAWS OF THE NETHERLANDS AND IS EXEMPT FROM INCOME TAXES.

ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES CLARIFIES THE ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES RECOGNIZED IN AN ENTERPRISE'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. MANAGEMENT HAS ANALYZED THE TAX POSITIONS TAKEN BY THE ORGANIZATION, AND HAS CONCLUDED THAT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024, THERE ARE NO UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS TAKEN OR EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN THAT WOULD REQUIRE RECOGNITION OF A LIABILITY OR DISCLOSURE IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. THE ORGANIZATION RECOGNIZES ACCRUED INTEREST AND PENALTIES ASSOCIATED WITH UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS, IF ANY. THERE WERE NO INCOME TAX RELATED INTEREST OR PENALTIES RECORDED FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024.

Part XIII	Supplemental Information <i>(continued)</i>
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[illegible]

SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

52-2122720

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
EUROPE	0	1	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION	RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM	1,804,190.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION	RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM	970,045.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION	RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM	93,500.
CANADA	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION	RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM	427,972.
3 a Subtotal	0	1			3,295,707.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	1			3,295,707.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	417,769.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	181,411.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	30,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	77,800.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	98,960.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	7,736.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL RESEARCH	156,369.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	90,900.	WIRE	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter **25**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities **2**

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	67,850.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	42,600.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	125,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	196,928.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	80,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	120,240.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	88,777.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	104,068.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	85,500.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	124,923.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	130,750.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	407,105.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	MEDICAL RESEARCH	139,548.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA - CANADA, MEXICO (NOT UNITED STATES)	MEDICAL RESEARCH	7,000.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA - CANADA, MEXICO (NOT UNITED STATES)	MEDICAL RESEARCH	10,913.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA - CANADA, MEXICO (NOT UNITED STATES)	MEDICAL RESEARCH	53,600.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA - CANADA, MEXICO (NOT UNITED STATES)	MEDICAL RESEARCH	356,459.	WIRE	0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA - ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLUMBIA,	MEDICAL RESEARCH	58,500.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA- ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLUMBIA,	MEDICAL RESEARCH	35,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part III	Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
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Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

[illegible]

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1** Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 2** Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 3** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 4** Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 5** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 6** Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

GRANTS ARE REVIEWED BY INDEPENDENT SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS AND APPROVED BY BOARD. ONCE GRANTS ARE AWARDED THE ORGANIZATION REQUIRES REGULAR RESEARCH AND FINANCIAL REPORTS FROM THE INSTITUTIONS.

FARA INSTITUTED A PROGRAM TO SUPPORT YOUNG EMERGING SCIENTISTS (UP TO SIX PER YEAR) WITH THE FARA FELLOWS AWARD. APPLICATIONS ARE SUBMITTED BY THE FELLOWS AND THEIR MENTORS AND ARE REVIEWED BY INDEPENDENT SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD.

SCHEDULE G
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE
Employer identification number: 52-2122720

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

- 1 Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.
a Mail solicitations
b Internet and email solicitations
c Phone solicitations
d In-person solicitations
e Solicitation of nongovernment grants
f Solicitation of government grants
g Special fundraising events
- 2 a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services?
b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

Table with 6 columns: (i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser), (ii) Activity, (iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?, (iv) Gross receipts from activity, (v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i), (vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization. Includes a Total row at the bottom.

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a) Event #1 FARA ENERGY BALL	(b) Event #2 RIDE ATAXIA PHILA	(c) Other events 16	(d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c))
		(event type)	(event type)	(total number)	
Revenue	1 Gross receipts	1,651,351.	578,416.	1,781,198.	4,010,965.
	2 Less: Contributions	1,153,631.	562,366.	1,646,183.	3,362,180.
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	497,720.	16,050.	135,015.	648,785.
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs	144,106.	3,206.	16,028.	163,340.
	7 Food and beverages				
	8 Entertainment	10,500.			10,500.
	9 Other direct expenses	416,430.	107,521.	504,964.	1,028,915.
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)				1,202,755.
	11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)				-553,970.

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross revenue				
	2 Cash prizes				
Direct Expenses	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	☐ Yes _____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes _____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes _____ % ☐ No	
	7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)				
	8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

- 11** Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 12** Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust, or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 13** Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:
- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|
| a The organization's facility | 13a | % |
| b An outside facility | 13b | % |
- 14** Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name **FELICIA DEROSA**Address **533 W. UWCHLAN AVENUE - DOWNINGTOWN, PA 19335**

- 15a** Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party \$ _____
- c** If "Yes," enter the name and address of the third party:

Name _____

Address _____

16 Gaming manager information:

Name _____

Gaming manager compensation \$ _____

Description of services provided _____

☐ Director/officer ☐ Employee ☐ Independent contractor**17** Mandatory distributions:

- a** Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year \$ _____

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

Part IV	Supplemental Information <i>(continued)</i>
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[illegible]

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number
52-2122720

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
BOARD REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA - FIVE PARTNERS PLACE, STE 3100, 201 STEPHENSON PARKWAY - NORMAN, OK 73019	73-1377584	501(C)(3)	116,813.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
BOSTON COLLEGE 140 COMMONWEALTH AVE CHESTNUT HILL, MA 02467	04-2103545	501(C)(3)	38,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 1200 EAST CALIFORNIA BLVD PASADENA, CA 91125	95-1643307	501(C)(3)	100,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH INSTITUTE - 34TH ST & CIVIC CENTER BLVD - PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104	23-1352166	501(C)(3)	713,919.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 615 W. 131ST STREET, 6TH FLOOR, MC8 NEW YORK, NY 10027	13-5598093	501(C)(3)	125,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
EMORY UNIVERSITY 1390 OXFORD ROAD NE, 3RD FLOOR ATLANTA, GA 30322	58-0566256	501(C)(3)	5,991.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH

- 2** Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table **27.**
- 3** Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table **5.**

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
EPICRISPR BIOTECHNOLOGIES, INC 7000 SHORELINE COURT, SUITE 100 SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94080	82-4177431		100,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY 733 N BROADWAY, SUITE 117 BALTIMORE, MD 21205	52-0595110	501(C)(3)	86,175.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL 55 FRUIT STREET BOSTON, MA 02114	04-3230035	501(C)(3)	313,988.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
NATIONWIDE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL 700 CHILDREN'S DR, COLUMBUS, OH 43205	31-1036372	501(C)(3)	9,012.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA - 600 MCNAMARA ALUMNI CENTER S.E., 200 SE OAK ST - MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55455	41-6007513	501(C)(3)	339,615.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
RGENTA THERAPEUTICS, INC. 300 TRADECENTER DR SUITE 6600, WOBURNMA, MA 01801	23-7094113		125,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
ST. JUDE CHILDREN'S RESEARCH HOSPITAL - 262 DANNY THOMAS PLACE - MEMPHIS, TN 38105	62-0646012	501(C)(3)	67,138.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
STANFORD UNIVERSITY 450 JANE STANFORD WAY, STANFORD, CA 94305	94-1156365	501(C)(3)	250,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
STEALTH BIOTHERAPEUTICS INC 123 HIGHLAND AVE STE 201 NEEDHAM, MA 02494	26-1512085		185,182.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE BROAD INSTITUTE 415 MAIN STREET CAMBRIDGE, MA 02142	26-3428781	501(C)(3)	1,945,086.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE HIGHEST ROAD FILM, LLC 1023 PHEASANT RIDGE DRIVE GRAPEVINE, TX 76051	99-2207841		80,000.	0.			DISEASE AWARENESS
THE NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE BUILDING 31 ROOM 11A-16, 9000 ROCKVILLE PIKE - BETHESDA, MD 20892	01-5208581	501(C)(3)	124,922.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS - ONE SHIELDS AVE. - DAVIS, CA 95616	94-6036494	501(C)(3)	150,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO - 9500 GILMAN DRIVE - LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501(C)(3)	194,830.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN MEDICAL CENTER - 5323 HARRY HINES BLVD - DALLAS, TX 75390	74-6000089	501(C)(3)	74,768.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE WINIFRED MASTERSON BURKE MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE - 785 MAMARONECK AVENUE - WHITE PLAINS, NY 10605	13-3434924	501(C)(3)	61,572.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LOS ANGELES - 10920 WILSHIRE BLVD, 5TH FLOOR - LOS ANGELES, CA 90024	95-6006143	501(C)(3)	45,145.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO 1800 GRANT STREET DENVER, CO 80203	84-6000555	501(C)(3)	5,483.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA DEPT OF NEUROLOGY, L3-100 MCKNIGHT BRAIN INSTITUTE, NEWELL DRIVE - GAINESVIL	59-6002052	501(C)(3)	359,182.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS 100 MORRISSEY BLVD. BOSTON, MA 02125	04-3167352	501(C)(3)	300,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER 515 Hylan Building, RC BOX 270140 ROCHESTER, NY 14627	16-0743209	501(C)(3)	100,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
UPLIFTING ATHLETES PO BOX 574, 8 ATKINSON DRIVE DOYLESTOWN, PA 18901	34-1986485	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
USF FOUNDATION 4202 E FOWLER AVE ALC100 TAMPA, FL 33620	59-0879015	501(C)(3)	100,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
VESIGEN, INC 790 MEMORIAL DRIVE, SUITE 103, CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139	84-2449757		204,136.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
WEILL MEDICAL COLLEGE OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY - 1300 YORK AVENUE, C-118 - NEW YORK, NY 10065	13-1623978	501(C)(3)	274,855.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH
CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA FOUNDATION - 34TH ST & CIVIC CENTER BLVD - PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104	23-2237932	501(C)(3)	500,000.	0.			MEDICAL RESEARCH

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
FARA FELLOWS AWARD	1	13,350.	0.		

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.**PART I, LINE 2:**

GRANTS ARE REVIEWED BY INDEPENDENT SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS AND APPROVED BY BOARD. ONCE GRANTS ARE AWARDED THE ORGANIZATION REQUIRES REGULAR RESEARCH AND FINANCIAL REPORTS FROM THE INSTITUTIONS.

FARA INSTITUTED A PROGRAM TO SUPPORT YOUNG EMERGING SCIENTISTS (UP TO SIX PER YEAR) WITH THE FARA FELLOWS AWARD. APPLICATIONS ARE SUBMITTED BY THE FELLOWS AND THEIR MENTORS AND ARE REVIEWED BY INDEPENDENT SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD.

SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number

52-2122720

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ First-class or charter travel | ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| ☐ Travel for companions | ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence |
| ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| ☐ Discretionary spending account | ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☒ Compensation committee | ☐ Written employment contract |
| ☐ Independent compensation consultant | ☐ Compensation survey or study |
| ☐ Form 990 of other organizations | ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

9

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II	Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.
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For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

[illegible]

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number

52-2122720

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	12	460,344.	HI-LOW DATE OF GIFT
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other ...				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other (AUCTION ITEMS)	X	495	421,167.	FAIR MARKET VALUE
26 Other ()				
27 Other ()				
28 Other ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions
for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement

29

30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported on Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it
must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for
exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash
contributions?

b If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked,
describe in Part II.

Yes No

30a		X
31	X	
32a		X
33		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule M (Form 990) 2024

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

FOR LINE 25, THE COUNT OF AUCTION ITEMS REPRESENTS EACH INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTION BY A DONOR.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number

52-2122720

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A

RESEARCH AND GRANT PROGRAM

FARA DEPLOYS FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO ACCELERATE RESEARCH FOR FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA (FA). IN 2024, FARA AWARDED \$10+ MILLION IN RESEARCH FUNDING. THIS INCLUDED 46 GRANT PROJECTS THROUGH FARA'S INVESTIGATOR-INITIATED GRANT PROGRAM, INSTITUTIONAL BASED RESEARCH, AND FARA DIRECTED PROJECTS. IT ALSO INCLUDED FUNDING A PATIENT REGISTRY AND LONGITUDINAL NATURAL HISTORY THROUGH THE FA GLOBAL CLINICAL CONSORTIUM AND SUPPORT FOR COMMUNITY AWARENESS WHICH ARE DESCRIBED IN THE SECOND AND THIRD PROGRAM SECTIONS BELOW.

FARA GRANT PROGRAM:

FARA'S INVESTIGATOR-INITIATED GRANT PROGRAM AWARDED TWENTY-SIX NEW GRANTS AND APPROVED CONTINUED FUNDING FOR TWENTY GRANTS. RESEARCHERS ON FIVE CONTINENTS ARE RECEIVING RESEARCH FUNDING FROM FARA. THE PROGRAM IS A COMPETITIVE FUNDING MECHANISM THAT SUPPORTS RESEARCH TO FURTHER THE UNDERSTANDING OF FA AND PROMOTE THERAPEUTIC DISCOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT. FARA PRIORITIZES FUNDING PROJECTS THAT FILL GAPS IN KNOWLEDGE OF DISEASE MECHANISMS, SUPPORT EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS, ESTABLISH AND ADVANCE THE DEVELOPMENT OF TOOLS FOR DRUG DEVELOPERS AND ACADEMIC RESEARCHERS, AND FOCUS ON CLINICAL RESEARCH AND TRIALS. SEVERAL OF THESE GRANTS WERE CO-FUNDED WITH FARA'S FA ADVOCACY GROUP PARTNERS; THIS COLLABORATIVE APPROACH BOTH INCREASES THE NUMBER OF AVAILABLE RESEARCH DOLLARS AND HELPS TO MINIMIZE DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

WITH FARA'S GOAL IN MIND OF INSPIRING AND SUPPORTING JUNIOR INVESTIGATORS AND BUILDING THE NEXT GENERATIONS OF FA SCIENTISTS, IN 2024, FARA AWARDED GRANTS TO 11 JUNIOR INVESTIGATORS.

FARA HAS ALSO IDENTIFIED OPPORTUNITIES TO FUND RESEARCH AT INSTITUTIONS WHERE THERE ARE MULTIPLE INVESTIGATORS WITH AN EXPERTISE AND COMMITMENT TO FA RESEARCH AND/OR OPPORTUNITY TO LEVERAGE TECHNOLOGIES, INNOVATION OR NEW GROWTH TO THE FA COMMUNITY. BY ESTABLISHING THESE INSTITUTIONAL FUNDING PROGRAMS, FARA CAN PROMOTE COLLABORATION AND SYNERGY ACROSS BASIC, TRANSLATIONAL AND CLINICAL RESEARCH, PROVIDE A LONGER-TERM COMMITMENT FOR RESEARCH, ATTRACT NEW INVESTIGATORS, AND LEVERAGE THE INSTITUTIONS RESOURCES AND ENGAGEMENT. FARA PROVIDES INSTITUTIONAL BASED RESEARCH SUPPORT FOR THE FA CENTER OF EXCELLENCE AT CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA/ PENN MEDICINE (UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA) AND THE FA ACCELERATOR PROGRAM AT THE BROAD INSTITUTE.

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA CENTER OF EXCELLENCE, PHILADELPHIA, PA:

THE FA CENTER OF EXCELLENCE (COE) IS A TRANSLATIONAL RESEARCH AND CLINICAL CARE CENTER DEVOTED TO FRIEDREICH ATAXIA: EXPEDITING BASIC SCIENCE AND DRUG DISCOVERY FINDINGS TO NEW TREATMENTS AND DEDICATING RESOURCES TO CLINICAL RESEARCH AND CARE TO FURTHER UNDERSTAND THE DISEASE, INFORM DRUG DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVE OUTCOMES FOR INDIVIDUALS LIVING WITH FA. THE CENTER WAS ESTABLISHED IN MARCH 2014, WITH A COMMITMENT TO CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA/ PENN MEDICINE (UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA), PRESENTED BY FARA IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE HAMILTON AND FINNERAN FAMILIES/ CUREFA FOUNDATION.

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE	52-2122720
PROJECTS AND INVESTIGATORS WITH CONTINUED FUNDING INCLUDED DR. ROB WILSON- DRUG DISCOVERY, DR. DAVID LYNCH- TRANSLATIONAL AND CLINICAL NEUROSCIENCE RESEARCH, DR. IAN BLAIR- BIOMARKER DISCOVERY, DR. CLEMENTINA MESAROS- BIOMARKER DISCOVERY, DR. KIM LIN- CARDIAC RESEARCH, AND DR. SHANA MCCORMACK- METABOLISM AND ENDOCRINOLOGY. THE COE ESTABLISHED RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE CONSISTING OF FOUR CORE AREAS- NEUROLOGY, CARDIAC, BIOMARKER, AND DRUG DISCOVERY. THE CENTER NOT ONLY SUPPORTS WORK WITHIN THESE DISCIPLINES BUT ALSO FOSTERS EFFICIENT COLLABORATION AND SYNERGY ACROSS THEM.	

FOR EXAMPLE, 95% OF INDIVIDUALS WITH FA HAVE THE SAME GENE MUTATION, A GAA REPEAT EXPANSION, HOWEVER, 5% OF INDIVIDUALS HAVE NON-GAA REPEAT MUTATIONS. COE CLINICIANS OBSERVED THAT INDIVIDUALS WITH CERTAIN NON-GAA MUTATIONS HAVE DIFFERENT CLINICAL SYMPTOMS AND DISEASE PROGRESSION (BOTH MORE AND LESS SEVERE). THESE CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS SPARKED LAB-BASED STUDIES INTO HOW SPECIFIC MISSENSE MUTATIONS MAY AFFECT FRATAXIN'S FUNCTION BEYOND ITS WELL-KNOWN ROLE IN IRON-SULFUR CLUSTER SYNTHESIS. THIS WORK EXPLORES WHETHER FRATAXIN MAY HAVE ADDITIONAL CELLULAR ACTIVITIES, OFFERING BOTH A NEW LENS THROUGH WHICH TO UNDERSTAND DISEASE VARIABILITY AND THE EXPLORATION OF NEW THERAPEUTIC TARGETS.

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA ACCELERATOR AT THE BROAD INSTITUTE OF MIT AND HARVARD:

THE FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA ACCELERATOR (FAA) AT THE BROAD INSTITUTE OF MIT AND HARVARD WAS ESTABLISHED IN AUGUST 2020. THE FAA IS A COLLABORATIVE, MULTI-DISCIPLINARY EFFORT AIMED AT GALVANIZING RESEARCH INTO FA AND SEEDING A GROWING COMMUNITY ACROSS BROAD, MIT, HARVARD AND AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS COMMITTED TO TACKLING FA.

LED BY DR. VAMSI MOOTHA, THE FAA'S OVERARCHING GOAL IS TO NUCLEATE A RESEARCH COMMUNITY THAT LEVERAGES THE LATEST ADVANCES IN BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH TO DEVELOP NEW THERAPEUTIC STRATEGIES. DR. DAVID LIU HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THERAPEUTIC APPROACHES THAT WOULD EDIT THE FRATAXIN GENE, WITH THE GOAL OF REMOVING THE GAA REPEATS (PRIME EDITING) OR INTERRUPTING THE GAA REPEATS (BASE EDITING) AND THUS REACTIVATING THE PROTEIN EXPRESSION. DR. GARY RUVKUN (A 2024 NOBEL LAUREATE) IS WORKING TO DISCOVER PROTEINS THAT INTERACT WITH FRATAXIN. DRS. JONATHAN AND CHRISTINE SEIDMAN ARE DISCOVERING CHANGES IN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE WITH FA, INCLUDING AN INCREASE IN INFLAMMATION. THIS WORK IS FUNDED BY FARA, IN COLLABORATION WITH THE CUREFA FOUNDATION AND ENDFA. IT DEEPENS OUR KNOWLEDGE OF FA, AND THESE LEARNINGS WERE SHARED BY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FAA WHO PRESENTED THEIR WORK AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR ATAXIA RESEARCH (ICAR) IN NOVEMBER IN LONDON.

FARA DIRECTED RESEARCH:

IN 2024, FARA FUNDED DIRECTED RESEARCH PROGRAMS INCLUDING: 1. MAINTAINING A REPOSITORY OF FA CELL LINES FOR RESEARCH [HTTPS://LABS.UTSOUTHWESTERN.EDU/NAPIERALA-LAB](https://labs.utsouthwestern.edu/napierala-lab) 2. TRACK-FA, A GLOBAL NEUROIMAGING CONSORTIUM ESTABLISHED IN 2020, A NATURAL HISTORY STUDY DESIGNED TO TRACK THE CHANGES IN THE BRAIN AND THE SPINAL CORD IN FA. STUDY PROGRESS IN 2024 AT THE PARTICIPATING CLINICAL SITES IN USA, BRAZIL, CANADA, GERMANY, AND AUSTRALIA OF THE 279 PARTICIPANTS ENROLLED IN THE STUDY, 100% HAD COMPLETED THEIR BASELINE AND 12-MONTH VISITS, AND MORE THAN HALF HAD COMPLETED THEIR FINAL VISITS. THIS REMARKABLE PROGRESS KEEPS THE STUDY ON TRACK TO FINALIZE DATA

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE	52-2122720

COLLECTION OF NEUROIMAGING OF THE BRAIN AND SPINAL, ALONG WITH CLINICAL OUTCOMES AND BLOOD BIOMARKERS, IN 2025. 3. FOSTERING A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT BETWEEN RESEARCHERS AT UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SOUTHWESTERN, AND UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA TO STUDY THE PRECISE MECHANISM OF THIS GENE SILENCING IN DIFFERENT TISSUES AND MODELS OVER TIME. 4. DEVELOPMENT AND VALIDATION OF A POTENCY ASSAY FOR USE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF GENE AND PROTEIN REPLACEMENT THERAPIES. 5. LEADING WORK TO CREATE A NEW DISEASE MODEL FOR PRE-CLINICAL RESEARCH, AN FA RAT MODEL. 6. IDENTIFYING AND FUNDING RESEARCH TO UNDERSTAND THE THERAPEUTIC WINDOW (MINIMAL AMOUNT OF FRATAXIN NEEDED FOR A THERAPEUTIC BENEFIT AND THRESHOLD FOR MAXIMUM AMOUNTS OR TOXIC AMOUNTS OF FRATAXIN IN THE CELL. 7. ONGOING MAINTENANCE OF CLINICAL MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES IN FA FOR REFERENCE USE BY PHYSICIANS AND PATIENTS (PUBLISHED IN 2022): FRDAGUIDELINES.ORG 8. RETROSPECTIVE CARDIAC NATURAL HISTORY STUDY-THIS PROJECT RE-ANALYZES EXISTING ECHOCARDIOGRAMS TO QUICKLY ASSESS THE VALUE OF THESE DATA IN UNDERSTANDING AND PREDICTING THE PROGRESSION OF HEART DISEASE IN FA.

OF NOTE, FA SHARES SIMILAR SYMPTOMS AND DISEASE MECHANISMS WITH OTHER DISEASES, BOTH RARE AND COMMON. RESEARCH INTO FA CAN PROVIDE INSIGHTS AND ADVANCES IN OTHER DISEASES SUCH AS MITOCHONDRIAL DISEASES, MUSCULAR DYSTROPHIES, DIABETES, AND CARDIOMYOPATHY.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

CLINICAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE (CONT'D):

OF FA AND THE TREATMENTS BEING DEVELOPED. FARA PARTNERS WITH INTERNATIONAL PATIENT ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH A GOVERNANCE BOARD TO ENSURE MULTI-STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT AND OVERSIGHT OF THE FAGPR. MORE THAN 1000 INDIVIDUALS WITH FA ARE ENROLLED AND FAGPR WAS USED TO RECRUIT FOR SEVERAL CLINICAL TRIALS AND MANY CLINICAL RESEARCH STUDIES. TO LEARN MORE, VISIT CUREFA.NET/REGISTRY.

FA GLOBAL CLINICAL CONSORTIUM: FARA AND THE FA COMMUNITY'S DEDICATION TO COLLECTING NATURAL HISTORY STUDY DATA OVER THE PAST TWO DECADES PROVED INSTRUMENTAL IN THE APPROVAL OF THE FIRST-EVER TREATMENT FOR FA. THROUGH THE FA GLOBAL CLINICAL CONSORTIUM (FA GCC), FARA HAS REDOUBLED ITS INVESTMENT IN NATURAL HISTORY DATA BY ENABLING THE TRANSITION TO AN INDUSTRY-LEADING DATA COLLECTION PLATFORM AND A UNIFIED GLOBAL NATURAL HISTORY PROTOCOL (UNIFAI) RESULTING FROM THE HARMONIZATION OF TWO WELL-ESTABLISHED NATURAL HISTORY STUDIES, THE FA CLINICAL OUTCOME MEASURES STUDY (FA-COMS) AND THE EUROPEAN FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA CONSORTIUM FOR TRANSLATIONAL STUDIES (EFACS).

THE FA GCC AND THE UNIFAI STUDY HAVE BEEN EXPANDED TO MAKE PATIENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATURAL HISTORY EVEN MORE POWERFUL IN UNDERSTANDING FA, EVALUATING THE IMPACT OF TREATMENT OPTIONS FOR FA, ACCELERATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW THERAPIES AND IMPROVING OUTCOMES FOR THOSE LIVING WITH FA. AT EACH UNIFAI STUDY VISIT THERE ARE MORE THAN 1400 DATA ELEMENTS RECORDED.

OVER THE LAST TWO YEARS, THE FA GCC HAD ACTIVE PARTICIPATION FROM 54 INVESTIGATORS FROM 33 SITES REPRESENTING 18 COUNTRIES ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM PATIENT ADVOCACY AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS.

FA GCC RESEARCH ACTIVITIES: THE FA GCC LEADERSHIP IDENTIFIED INITIAL SCIENTIFIC PRIORITIES AND CREATED WORKGROUPS TO ADDRESS THESE PRIORITIES. THE FOLLOWING WORK GROUPS, EACH MADE UP OF 5-10 CONSORTIUM

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MEMBERS, MET REGULARLY TO ADDRESS GAPS IN CURRENT FA RESEARCH: CARDIAC NATURAL HISTORY, LATE-STAGE SYMPTOMS, PEDIATRIC / PRESYMPTOMATIC, BIO-SAMPLES, MOOD AND COGNITION, AND PATIENT ADVOCACY/ADVISORY TEAM.

QUARTERLY FULL GROUP MEETINGS SERVE AS A PLATFORM FOR INVESTIGATORS TO ESTABLISH COMMON RESEARCH INTERESTS, FORM COLLABORATIONS, AND SHARE THEIR GLOBAL EXPERIENCES WITH OMAVELOXOLONE.

IMPACT AND FUTURE DIRECTION: THE CONSORTIUM HAS A LONG-TERM OBJECTIVE OF FOSTERING MULTILATERAL RESEARCH AND COLLABORATION ACROSS CONTINENTS, UNIFYING GLOBAL OPINIONS TO REGULATORS AND INDUSTRY PARTNERS, ACCELERATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW THERAPIES, AND IMPROVING OUTCOMES FOR THOSE LIVING WITH FA.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT FARA'S PROGRAMS IN 2024 CAN BE ACCESSED VIA THE ANNUAL REPORT AT: CUREFA.ORG

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:
ADVOCACY: (CONT'D)

THE CONGRESSIONALLY DIRECTED MEDICAL RESEARCH PROGRAM (CDMRP) AT THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN FISCAL YEAR (FY) 24, RESULTING IN FOUR HEREDITARY ATAXIA RESEARCH GRANTS BEING RECOMMENDED FOR FUNDING TOTALING OVER \$12 MILLION. FARA AND NAF WERE ALSO SUCCESSFUL IN GETTING A RESOLUTION PASSED DECLARING SEPTEMBER 25, 2024 NATIONAL ATAXIA AWARENESS DAY AND HOSTING THE SIXTH UNITED AGAINST ATAXIA HILL DAY- WITH 94 CONGRESSIONAL MEETINGS FEATURING THE PARTICIPATION OF 113 FARA AND NAF ADVOCATES FROM 32 STATES.

EDUCATION:

IN AN ONGOING EFFORT TO SHARE INFORMATION AND EDUCATION, FARA LAUNCHED A NEW WEBSITE IN 2024. THE SITE REDESIGN PRIORITIZED THE USER EXPERIENCE FOR KEY STAKEHOLDERS INCLUDING PATIENT FAMILIES, RESEARCHERS, AND DONORS. THE NEW SITE COINTAINS UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION ON FA RESEARCH INCLUDING GRANTS FUNDED BY FARA, TREATMENT APPROACHES AND PROGRAMS IN THE DRUG DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE, RESEARCH RESOURCES, AND CLINICAL TRIAL OPPORTUNITIES. IT ALSO OFFERS GUIDANCE FOR FAMILIES NAVIGATING FA AND OPPORTUNITIES TO CONNECT WITH OTHERS AND GET INVOLVED.

ENGAGING WITH STAKEHOLDERS: AS EXPERTS IN LIVING WITH FA, INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES SHARED THEIR STORIES IN MANY FORUMS AND TO MANY AUDIENCES. IN 2024, OVER 50 INDIVIDUALS FROM THE FA COMMUNITY WORKED WITH FARA TO ENGAGE WITH PHARMACEUTICAL PARTNERS, RESEARCHERS, FUTURE HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONALS, MEDICAID COMMITTEES, AND THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION AT 33 DIFFERENT EVENTS. THEIR VOICES PROVIDE ESSENTIAL INSIGHTS THAT ADVANCE MEANINGFUL AND ACCESSIBLE TREATMENTS.

CULTIVATING COMMUNITY: THROUGHOUT 2024, FARA WORKED TO STRENGTHEN THE FA COMMUNITY BY FACILITATING OPPORTUNITIES FOR CONNECTION AND COLLABORATION THROUGH VIRTUAL AND IN-PERSON EVENTS. INDIVIDUALS NEW TO THE FA COMMUNITY HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET OTHER FA FAMILIES FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE FARA AMBASSADOR PROGRAM, A GROUP OF ADULTS WITH FA WHO VOLUNTEER TO SUPPORT FARA'S MISSION, GREW TO 100 MEMBERS FROM COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD. AMBASSADORS NOW REPRESENT 14 COUNTRIES GLOBALLY PLUS 32 STATES THROUGHOUT THE US.

TO HELP FURTHER FARA'S AWARENESS AND OUTREACH INITIATIVES, FARA ALSO

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FUNDED A GRANT FOR THE CREATION OF A DOCUMENTARY FILM ABOUT HOW THE FA COMMUNITY UNITES TO ADVANCE RESEARCH. THE FILM, UNDER THE WORKING TITLE "THE HIGHEST ROAD," FOCUSES ON THE FA COMMUNITY'S ROLE IN HELPING TO GET THE FIRST DRUG APPROVED FOR FA A STORY THAT IS TOLD IN PARALLEL WITH COMMUNITY MEMBERS ATTEMPTING TO CYCLE UP THE HIGHEST PAVED ROAD IN INDIA. THE FILM IS CURRENTLY IN POST PRODUCTION WITH THE AIM TO BE SHOWN IN FILM FESTIVALS IN 2026.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:
WORKSHOPS, SYMPOSIA, & CONFERENCES

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR ATAXIA RESEARCH
IN NOVEMBER 2024, THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR ATAXIA RESEARCH (ICAR) BROUGHT TOGETHER OVER 600 RESEARCHERS FROM AROUND THE WORLD. IT WAS THE LARGEST ICAR TO DATE AND A POWERFUL EXAMPLE OF HOW WE ACCELERATE PROGRESS WHEN EXPERTS ACROSS DIFFERENT TYPES OF ATAXIA COME TOGETHER TO SHARE IDEAS AND COLLABORATE. FARA WAS HONORED TO CO-HOST THE MEETING ALONG WITH ATAXIA UK, NATIONAL ATAXIA FOUNDATION, AND THE ATAXIA GLOBAL INITIATIVE.

THIS YEAR'S PROGRAM INCLUDED A MIX OF PLENARY SESSIONS, BREAKOUT WORKSHOPS, AND SCIENTIFIC DEBATE. THE DEBATE SPARKED THOUGHTFUL DISCUSSION ABOUT THE STRENGTHS OF IN VIVO VS. IN VITRO RESEARCH MODELS AND HIGHLIGHTED HOW BOTH APPROACHES HELP TO MOVE THE SCIENCE FORWARD. SOME INSIGHTS AND LEARNINGS FROM ICAR 2024 INCLUDED: 1. DISCOVERING THAT FRATAXIN ACTIVITY CAN BE BOOSTED BY TARGETING OTHER COMPONENTS OF THE IRON-SULFUR CLUSTER ASSEMBLY REVEALS A POTENTIAL NEW TREATMENT PATHWAY. 2. SOME GAA REPEAT INTERRUPTIONS ARE MORE COMMON THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN, IMPACTING CARRIER DETECTION AND OPENING NEW THERAPEUTIC OPPORTUNITIES. 3. INFLAMMATION MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO NERVE DAMAGE IN FA. 4. CAPSID FOR AN IV GENE ADDITION THERAPY REACHED KEY BRAIN AND HEART AREAS IN ANIMAL MODELS 5. MULTIPLE THERAPIES ACROSS DIFFERENT MECHANISMS OF ACTION ARE SHOWING EARLY PROMISE.

FARA ALSO HOSTED FIVE RESEARCH RECEPTIONS AND SYMPOSIUMS TO SHARE INFORMATION ABOUT THE FA DRUG DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE, ONGOING CLINICAL TRIALS, CLINICAL MANAGEMENT, AND FARA RESOURCES. VIRTUAL EDUCATION SESSIONS INCLUDED FLASH TALKS WITH FARA-FUNDED RESEARCHERS, COMMUNITY CONVERSATION WEBINARS WITH FARA LEADERSHIP, AND INFORMATION SESSIONS WITH PHARMACEUTICAL PARTNERS.

EXPENSES \$ 357,617. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:
COPIES OF 990 ARE DISTRIBUTED TO BOARD MEMBERS FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL PRIOR TO FILING.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:
ALL NEW AND EXISTING BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO ANNUALLY REVIEW AND SIGN A CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND REPORT DISCLOSURES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:
EVALUATION AND COMPENSATION COMMITTEE PERFORMS EMPLOYEE EVALUATIONS AND DETERMINES SALARY INCREASES ON A YEARLY BASIS FOR ALL EMPLOYEES. COMMITTEE EXAMINES BENCHMARK DATA IN DETERMINING SALARIES FOR PRESIDENT, CEO, CSO AND DIRECTOR FINANCE ADMINISTRATION.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17, LIST OF STATES RECEIVING COPY OF FORM 990:

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AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, IL, KS, KY, ME, MD, MS, MI, MN, MS, MO, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND
OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, UT, VA, WA, WV, WI, MA

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

FORM 990 IS AVAILABLE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE AS WELL AS
GUIDESTAR.ORG AND CHARITYNAVIGATOR.ORG FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE
ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE. THE GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF
INTEREST POLICY AND FORM 1023 ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:

PRIOR YEAR GRANT REFUNDS INCLUDED IN SUPPORT ON FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS

91,718.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C

FARA'S AUDIT COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE, CEO AND ONE
AT-LARGE BOARD MEMBER. EACH YEAR THE AUDIT COMMITTEE SEEKS THE SERVICES
OF AN OUTSIDE ACCOUNTING FIRM AND CONTRACTS FOR A FULL AUDIT,
PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND FILING OF THE 990. THE AUDIT
COMMITTEE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR REVIEWING RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE AUDIT
AND PROPOSING NEW POLICIES AND PROCEDURES AS NECESSARY. THE AUDIT
COMMITTEE ALSO PARTICIPATES IN DETAILED REVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND 990 PRIOR TO SHARING WITH THE FULL BOARD FOR A VOTE.

ALL 990 INFORMATION IS VERIFIED FOR ACCURACY AND COMPLETENESS BY FARA'S
DIRECTOR OF FINANCE, FARA'S VP OF FUNDRAISING AND COMMUNICATIONS AND
FARA'S CEO. THE VERIFIED DRAFT IS REVIEWED BY THE FARA FINANCE
COMMITTEE AND SUBMITTED TO THE FULL FARA BOARD FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL
PRIOR TO FILING.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE

Employer identification number
52-2122720

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
STICHTING FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE EUROPE, JACHTHAVENWEG 111, 1081KM AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS	RESEARCH	NETHERLANDS			FRIEDREICH'S ATAXIA RESEARCH ALLIANCE		X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule R (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.**Note:** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

	Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a	X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	X
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h	X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l	X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	X
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q	X
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r	X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s	X
2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.		

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)			
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.